1. The term **Great Schism** refers to a period when two popes claimed to rule the church.
2. The **Medici family** controlled the Italian state of Florence for decades.
3. The word **“vernacular**” is used to describe the spoken language of an area
4. The “Father of humanism” was **Petrarch.**
5. In his book **“Praise of Folly**” Erasmus used satire to attack the evils of society
6. Martin Luther, in his teachings, emphasized **justification by faith**
7. The specific incident that led Luther to post his **Ninety-Five Theses** was the “sale of indulgences”
8. The Thirty Years War began as a conflict between Protestants and Catholics
9. The dissolution of the English monasteries resulted from Henry VIII's desire to confiscate their wealth
10. The authority of the Catholic Church was strengthened by the Council of Trent
11. The country that prevented the spread of Protestantism within its borders and remained the supreme defender of Catholicism is Spain
12. The Reformation in Germany resulted in political fragmentation
13. During the Babylonian Captivity, the popes lived in great luxury at Avignon
14. **Francis Bacon**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became known as the father of the experimental method.
15. James I agreed to a new translation of the Bible in his one concession to the **Puritans**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
16. **Philip II of Spain**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also held as his possession, the Netherlands, Milan and Naples, and Mexico and Peru.
17. **Prince Henry the Navigator**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began the Portuguese efforts to find an all-sea route to the Far East.
18. **Prince William of Orange**\_\_\_\_\_\_, “the Silent,” led the people of the Netherlands in their struggle for independence.

19.The \_\_\_**politiques**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ maintained that a policy of religious toleration was the best for France.

1. 43.The \_\_**The Treaty of Tordesillas**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1494 divided the newly discovered lands between Spain and Portugal.
2. 44.The \_**quest**\_\_\_ for personal glory, a \_\_**desire**\_\_ to bring Christianity to the “heathens”, and a need to \_\_**control**\_\_ strategic areas motivated men to explore and expand overseas in the early modern era.
3. The “Southwest Passage,” the way westward to the Spice Islands of Asia, was first discovered by **Ferdinand Magellan**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The **Dutch**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1689, the first treaty the Chinese signed with a European nation, dealt with stabilization of the border with Russian Siberia.
5. The first permanent settlement in North America was at **Jamestown, Virginia**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The great empire of the Inca monarch Atahualpa fell to the adventurer **Fransisco Pizarro**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. The great religious leader in Scotland in the sixteenth century was \_\_**John Knox**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. The item which \_**Europeans**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to trade with the rulers of **India**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that had the greatest appeal was firearms and military expertise.
9. The majority of victims of the European witch craze were **women**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. The **Peace of Westphalia**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1648 brought official recognition to Calvinism in the Holy Roman Empire.
11. The Portuguese lost most of their holdings in India and southeast Asia to the **Dutch**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. The revolt in the Netherlands was largely inspired by economic, political, and religious tensions in the relations between the **Netherlands**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and **Spain**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. The Thirty Years War began as a conflict between \_\_\_\_\_**Protestants and Catholics**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
14. Today **Columbus**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a figure of some controversy because many consider him responsible for launching racism, exploitation, and ecological imperialism in the New World.
15. Western expansion after 1400 differed from earlier expansion in it was the **first**\_\_\_ time great oceans were crossed, it moved \_\_\_**Westerners** away from their concept of the “known world,” and it was slower and more **concentrated**\_\_\_\_\_\_.
16. **France**\_\_\_ was dominant in the military, political, and cultural spheres, it has been called the “century of genius,” it saw Englandtorn by political and social unrest—all regarded le grand siecle—the seventeenth century.
17. The meeting of the Estates General in 16\_**14** was significant because no such meeting was held again until **17**89.
18. While he served as the real power in France, **Cardinal Richelieu’s**\_\_\_ paramount in goal was the establishment of the French throne as truly absolute.
19. The **Fronde**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was essentially a power struggle between Mazarin and the privileged nobles of France.
20. The political situation in \_\_\_\_\_\_**England**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the Glorious Revolution can be described by this quote—“In the legislature, the people are a check upon the nobility, and the nobility a check upon the people…while the king is a check upon both….”
21. A significant consequence of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Louis XIV’s**\_\_\_\_\_ revocation of the Edict of Nantes was an economic and military weakening of France.
22. The chief spokesman of mercantilism in France was \_\_\_**Colbert**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
23. England became an even more bitter fore of France following the ascension to the English throne of Mary, James II’s daughter, and her husband, **William III of Orange**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
24. England acquiring Quebec WAS one of the terms of the **Treaty of Utrecht**
25. **James I Stuart**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came into conflict with his Parliament over efforts to wed his son to a Spanish princess.
26. In 1628 the English Parliament passed the **Petition of Rights**\_\_\_\_\_\_ (“ the Stuart Magna Carta”) which put significant constitutional limitations on the Crown.
27. Charles I Stuart was brought to trial by the \_**Rump Parliament**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
28. The **Navigation Act**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1651, enacted under Oliver Cromwell, was designed to undermine the maritime trade of Holland.
29. The Protectorate of Oliver Cromwell might best be described as a **military regime**.
30. The “Glorious Revolution” brought to the throne of England **William and Mary.**
31. The **Bill of Rights**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1689 affirmed the essential principle of parliamentary supremacy, frequent meetings of Parliament, and parliamentary control of the purse strings.
32. **The Act of Settlement** of 1701 clearly indicated Parliament’s power to make a king.
33. The battle of Boyne, fought between the supporters of the “Old Pretender” and the English, further embittered England’s relations with **the Irish**\_\_\_\_.
34. Holding that man’s life in a “state of nature” and “solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and short,” he advocated the all-powerful state **Thomas Hobbes**\_\_\_\_.
35. The **Mississippi Bubble**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and South Sea **Bubble**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed that even large, government-related, investment companies could fail, seriously damaging private investors
36. **The Treaty of Westphalia**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1648 showed the Holy Roman Emperor’s weakness in the German states.
37. The goal of **Emperor Charles VI’s**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pragmatic Sanction was to guarantee the succession of his daughter, Maria Theresa.
38. Russian society under **Peter the Great**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saw state service for nobles.
39. Reason, natural law, and progress are all major key words for the **eighteenth** century.
40. **Denis Diderot**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the editor of the Encyclopedia.
41. “Natural laws” exist which govern the economic sphere, the mercantilist concept of the accumulation of wealth is wrong, and true wealth is derived from agriculture are all concepts that would have been approved by Francois Quesnay and the **Physiocrats.**
42. **Adam Smith**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made the classical formation of laissez-faire economics.
43. It was the belief of the **Deists** that God, as the creator of the universe, existed.
44. **Voltaire’s**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dedication to the idea of religious toleration was seen in his involvement in the affair of Jean Calas.
45. In **Candide**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Voltaire raised the issue of the existence of misfortune in “the best of all possible worlds
46. **Frederick II the Great**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Prussia sought to achieve expansion of Prussia’s agricultural and industrial production, extension of religious toleration to all but Jews, and improvement of the state’s legal system.
47. **Frederick the Great of Prussia**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote, “He [the prince] is only the first servant of the state, so obliged to act with fairness, wisdom, and unselfishness.”
48. **Maria Theresa**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; called “Lady Prayerful” by some, she saw her country lose Silesia to Frederick the Great
49. **Catherine the Great**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sought to accomplish codify laws based on the ideas of the Enlightenment, reorganize local government, and rule as an Enlightened despot.
50. Under Catherine the Great, Russia gained extensive and important territories at the expense of **the Ottoman Turks**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
51. In the period immediately following the **Seven Years’ War**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonial settlers were prohibited from moving into the Ohio Valley, the policy of “salutary neglect” was gradually abandoned, and Parliament determined to raise greater revenues in the colonies.
52. The **sans-culottes**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the urban working class.
53. The **Assembly of Notables** was called in 1787 to deal with the problem of taxes.
54. “What is the Third Estate?” was a question asked in an influential pamphlet written by **Abbe Emmanuel Sieyes**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
55. Those members of the Estates General who took the **Tennis Court Oath** swore to write a constitution.
56. The **“Thermidorean Reaction”** was inaugurated with the fall from power of Maximilien Roberpierre.